



United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization

> Organisation des Nations Unies pour l'éducation la science et la culture

Organización de las Naciones Unidas para la Educación la Ciencia y la Cultura

Организация Объединенных Наций по вопросам образования науки и культуры

- Intergovernmental Oceanographic
- Commission
- Commission
- océanographique intergouvernementale
- Comisión

 Oceanográfica
 Intergubernamental
- Межправительственная океанографическая комиссия

One Planet, One Ocean:

The Intergovernmental Oceanographic Commission of UNESCO

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The Intergovernmental Oceanographic Commission of UNESCO:

- The only intergovernmental body in UN specializing in ocean science, services, observations, data exchange and capacity development
- 1960, 147 Member States

Objectives

- * Healthy ocean
- Early warning for ocean hazards
- * Resilience of society and ecosystems to climate change & variability
- * Knowledge of emerging issues





GLOBAL OCEAN SCIENCE REPORT

INTRODUCTION

RESEARCH INVESTMENT

RESEARCH CAPACITY AND INFRASTRUCTURE

RESEARCH PRODUCTIVITY AND SCIENCE IMPACT

OCEANOGRAPHIC DATA AND INFORMATION EXCHANGE

INTERNATIONAL SUPPORTING ORGANIZATIONS ON OCEAN SCIENCE - SCIENTIFIC ORGANIZATIONS; FISHERIES MANAGEMENT ORGANIZATIONS; THE ROLE OF INTERNATIONAL PROJECT OFFICES

CONTRIBUTION OF MARINE SCIENCE TO THE DEVELOPMENT OF OCEAN AND COASTAL POLICIES AND SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT - PAST EXAMPLES; CURRENT CHALLENGES; EMERGING

CONCLUSIONS

- a) Gaps in knowledge,
 research, capacity and
 technical infrastructure
- b) Findings and opportunities
- c) Capacity building and transfer of technology
- d) Opportunities for international collaboration









OCEANS AND CLIMATE CHANGE

CLIMATE - ONE OF IOC HIGH-LEVEL OBJECTIVES

3[®] SYMPOSIUM ON CLIMATE CHANGE AND OCEANS, SANTOS, BRAZIL, MARCH 2015

FOCUS: FROM DETECTION AND ATTRIBUTION TO ADAPTATION AND MITIGATION

Doing more for governance, decision making, and public awareness creation

IOC and WCRP

- 1. TRYING TO RESTORE THE BASIC FUNDING FOR WCRP (NOT EASY !)
- 2. CLIVAR OSC 2016, QINGDAO SUPPORT?

OR 2016: 10 YEARS AFTER THE PARIS SEA-LEVEL MEETING, ANOTHER ONE?

WCRP/IOC TG ON SEA LEVEL VARIABILITY AND CHANGE - TO CONTINUE
THE SEA-LEVEL WORK THROUGH THE WCRP GRAND CHALLENGE ON REGIONAL SEA LEVEL

- 3. International Indian Ocean Expedition 2 role of CLIVAR (REVIEW THE IIOE-2 SCIENCE PLAN TO ADD MORE EARTH SYSTEM IN THE PLAN)
- 4. RECOMMENDATION FROM THE IOC OCEAN SCIENCES SECTIONS: CONTINUE TO WORK WITH IMBER ON UPWELLING SYSTEMS AND THEIR ROLE IN (REGIONAL) CLIMATE (MTG IN 2015, TRIESTE)
- 5. OCEAN CARBON: ANOTHER MTG "OCEAN IN HIGH CO₂ WORLD, AUSTRALIA, 2016, WCRP ROLE



POLAR ISSUES

SUPPORTING THE WCRP POLAR CHALLENGE

SUPPORTIVE OF AN ARCTIC OCEAN AND CLIMATE BODY (CLIC)

TOGETHER WITH WMO (POSITIVELY) CONSIDERING PARTICIPATION IN THE INTERNATIONAL POLAR PARTNERSHIP INITIATIVE

OCEAN RESEARCH PARTNERSHIP?

OCEAN RESEARCH ORGANIZATION MIGHT BE IMPROVED, GOSR USEFUL

IOC? SCOR?

Future Earth? WCRP?

OTHER CURRENT ISSUES OF RELEVANCE TO WCRP

UNFCCC COP 21, Paris, December 2015

WORLD OCEANS DAY 2015. 8 JUNE, ACCREDITED WITH COP21 (REGISTRATION OPEN) - COMMUNICATION ON THE ROLE OF OCEAN IN CLIMATE (FROM STUDENTS, LAY PUBLIC, TO PRESIDENTS AND MINISTERS, MEDIA)

Paris Climate Science Conference, 7-10 July 2015

POTENTIAL IPCC SPECIAL REPORT ON THE OCEANS - TB DISCUSSED

POST 2015 DEVELOPMENT AGENDA. SDG 14 ON THE OCEAN

CONSOLIDATING THE IOC WORK BASED ON THE ROLE OF THE OCEAN IN SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT AND THE CHALLENGES OF OCEAN SCIENCE. IOC AND WCRP STRUCTURES MAY BE COMPLEMENTARY IN ADDRESSING SCIENCE QUESTIONS.

IOC WILL CONTINUE IS WORK AS A WCRP SPONSOR INCLUDING ITS GUIDANCE...

