

Seamless Earth System Prediction / Representation of Scale Interactions

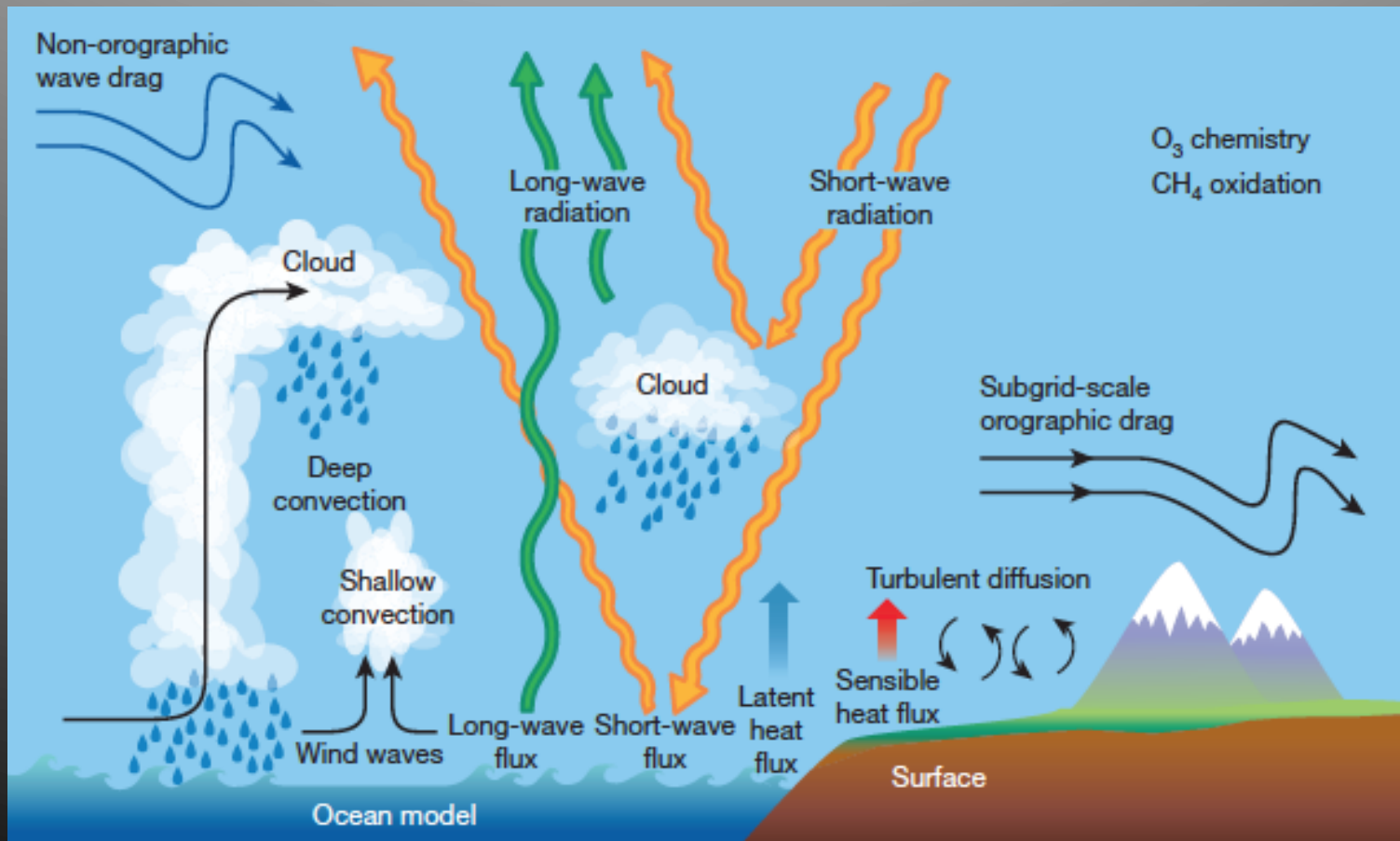
Breakout Group 1

How did we get here?

- Advances in our scientific understanding
- Improvements of modern computer architectures
- Increases in sophisticated observations

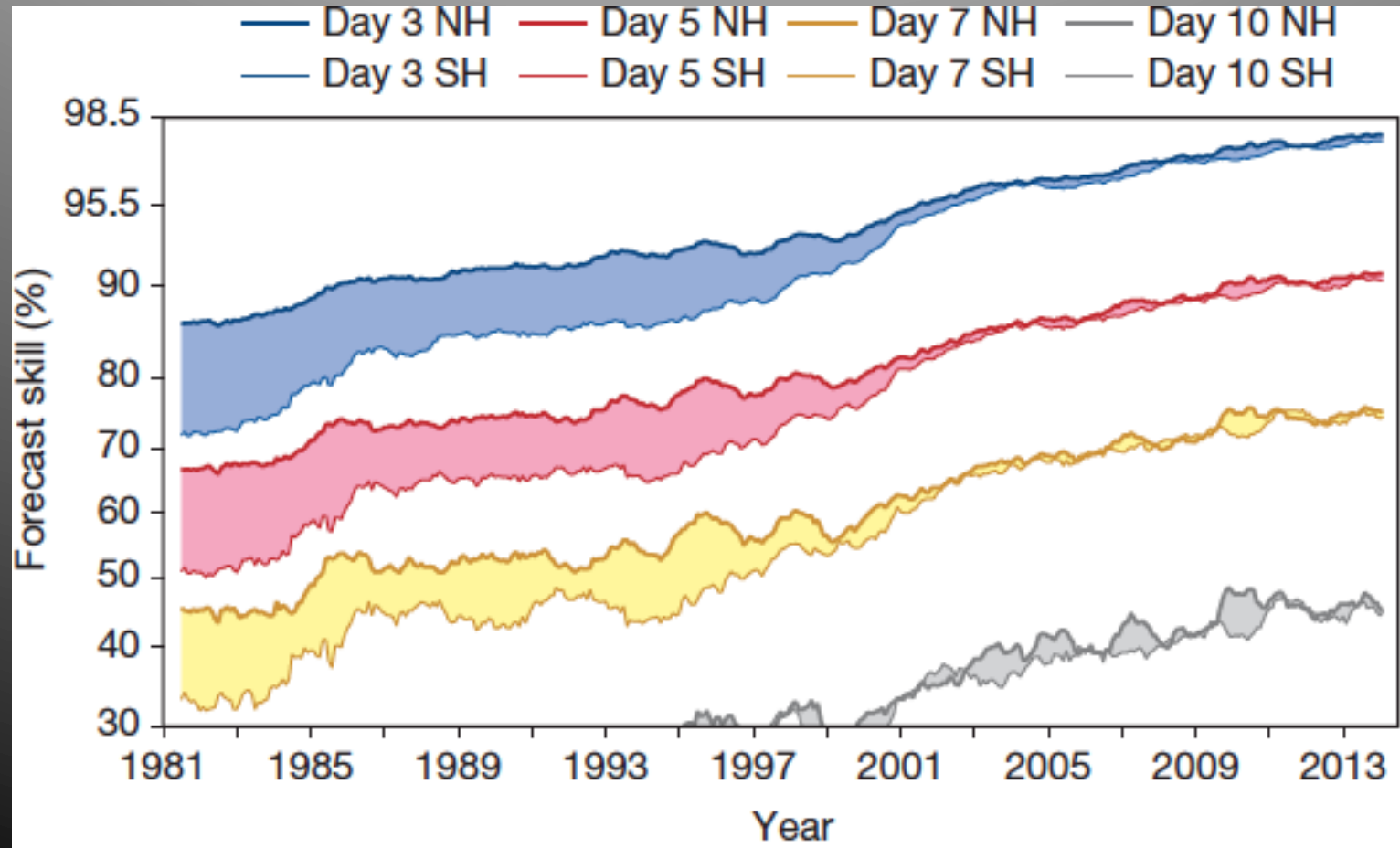
Scientific Understanding

- Improvements in the representation of unresolved processes.



Scientific Understanding

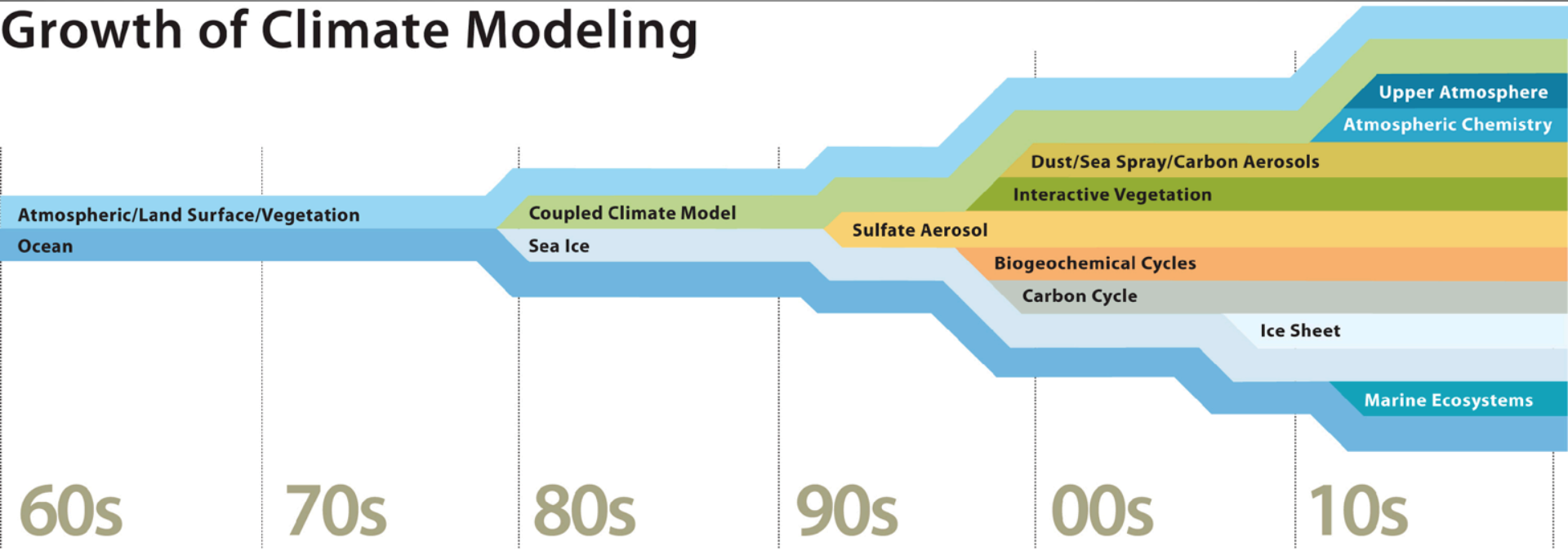
- Improvements in the representation of unresolved processes.



Scientific Understanding

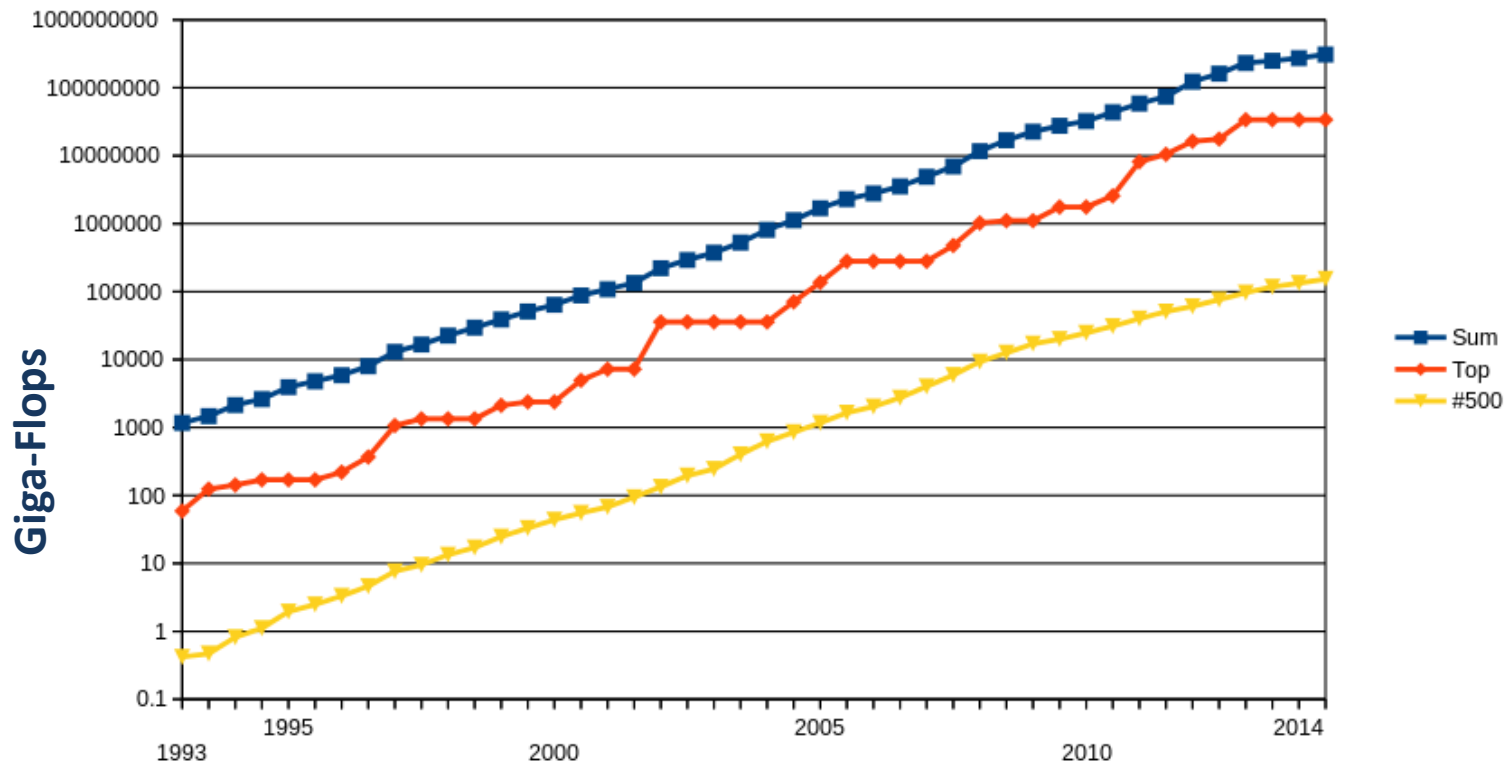
- Also, the inclusion of additional Earth system components.

Growth of Climate Modeling



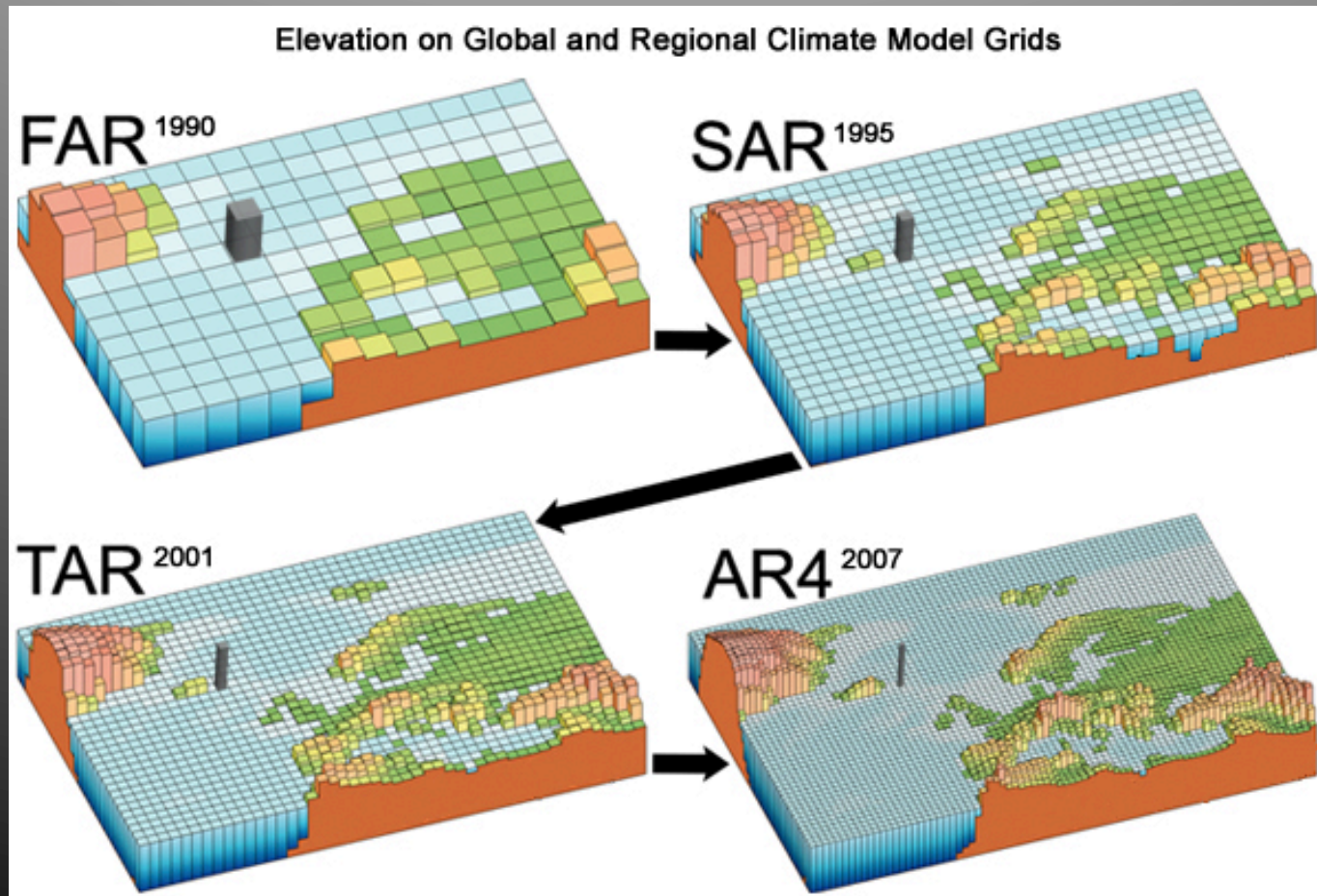
Computational Advancements

- Faster and faster computers.



Computational Advancements

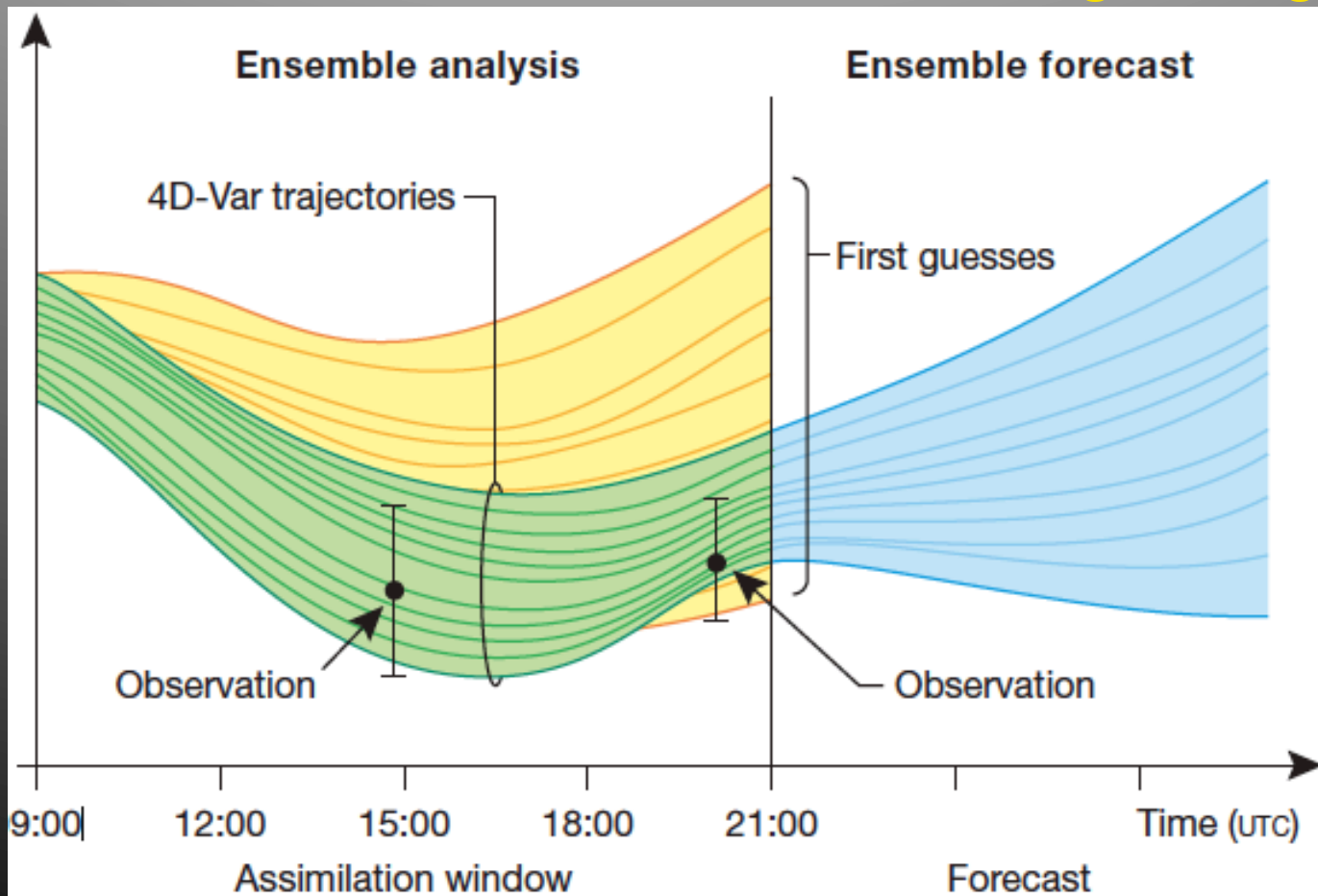
- Faster and faster computers – Allows for higher resolution



Climate Change 2007: The Physical Science Basis. Working Group I Contribution to the Fourth Assessment Report of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change, Figure 1.4. Cambridge University Press.

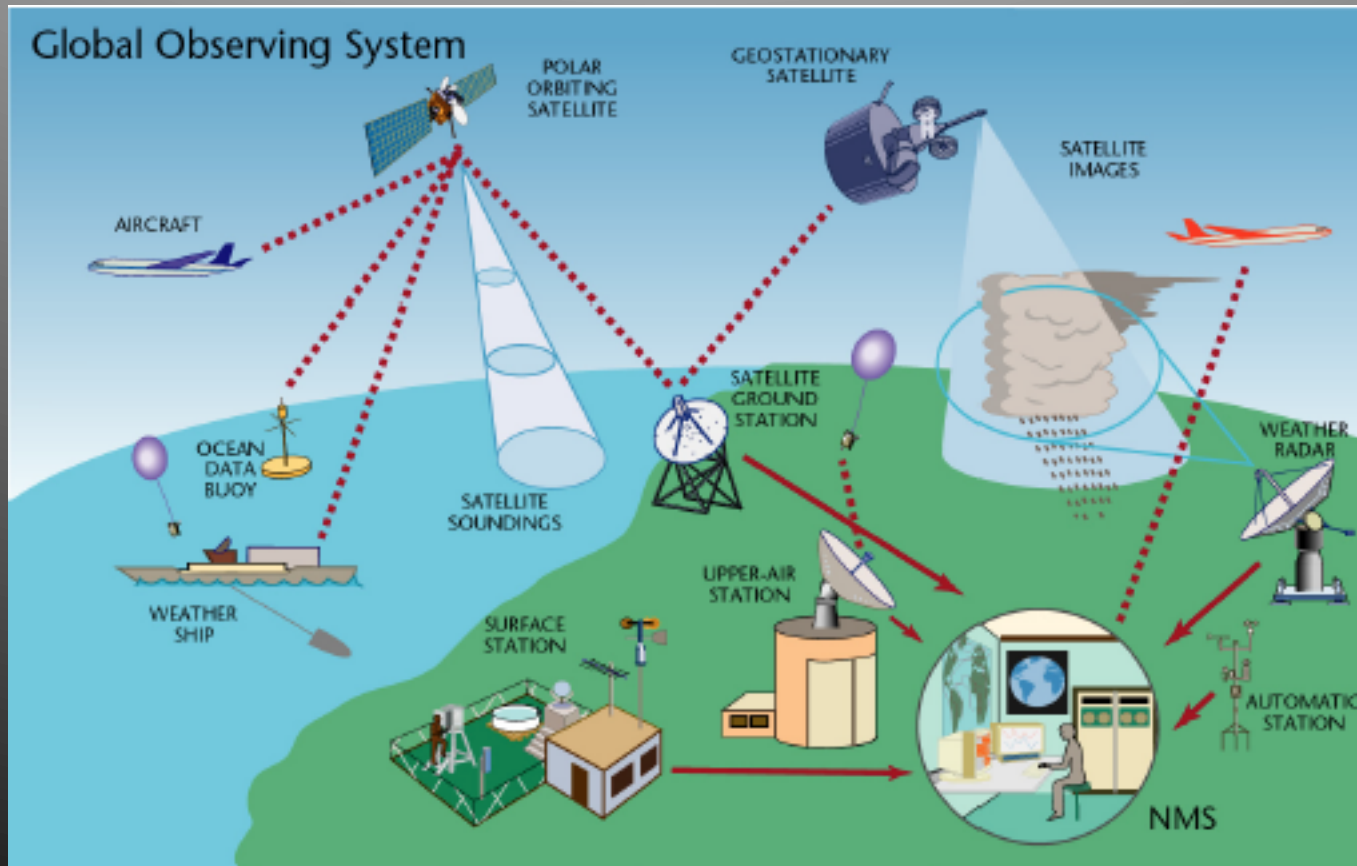
Computational Advancements

- More efficient scientific codes and software engineering.



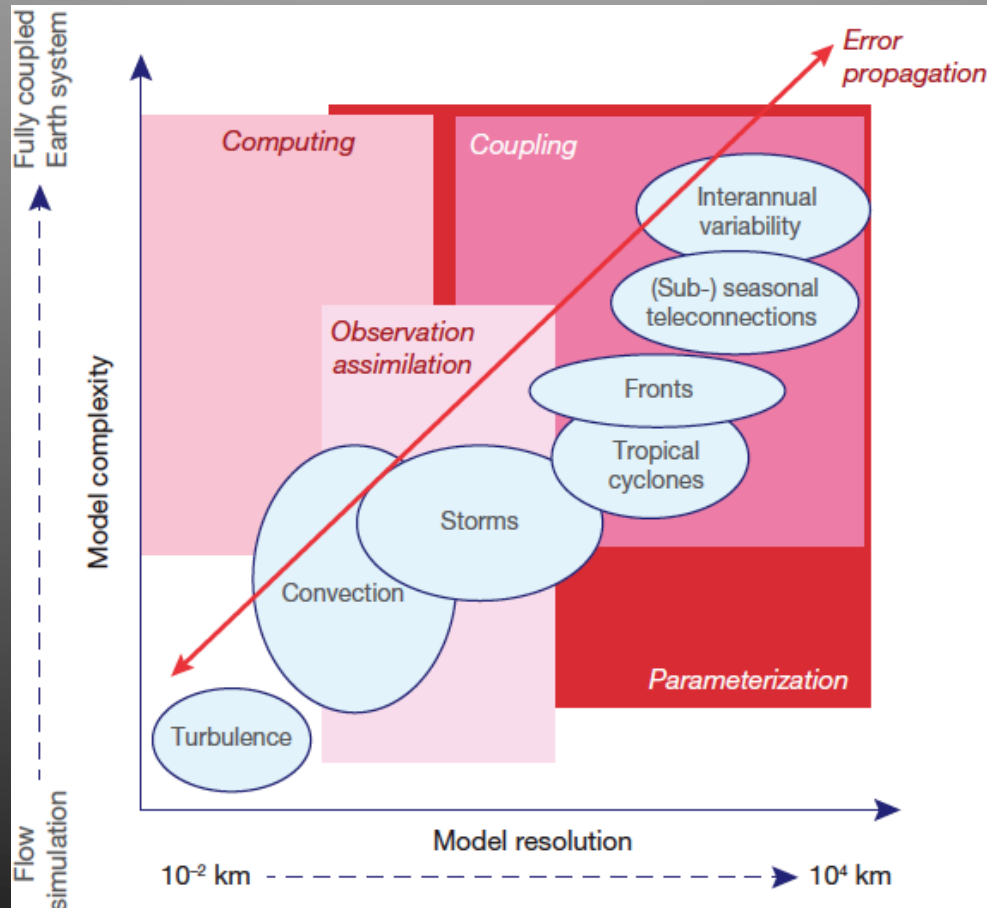
Enhanced Observations

- More and improved observations



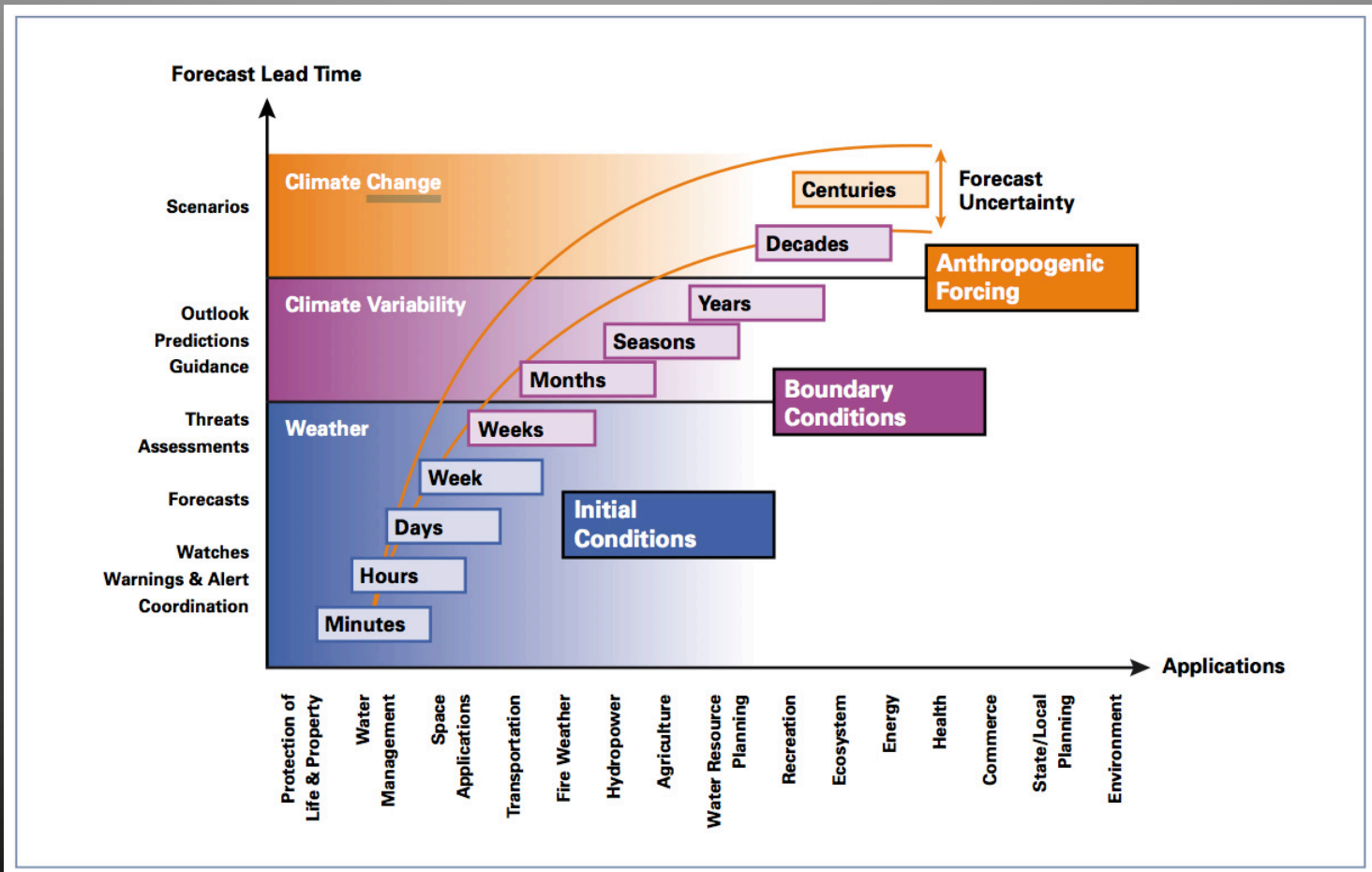
What does this mean?

- Improved scale interactions



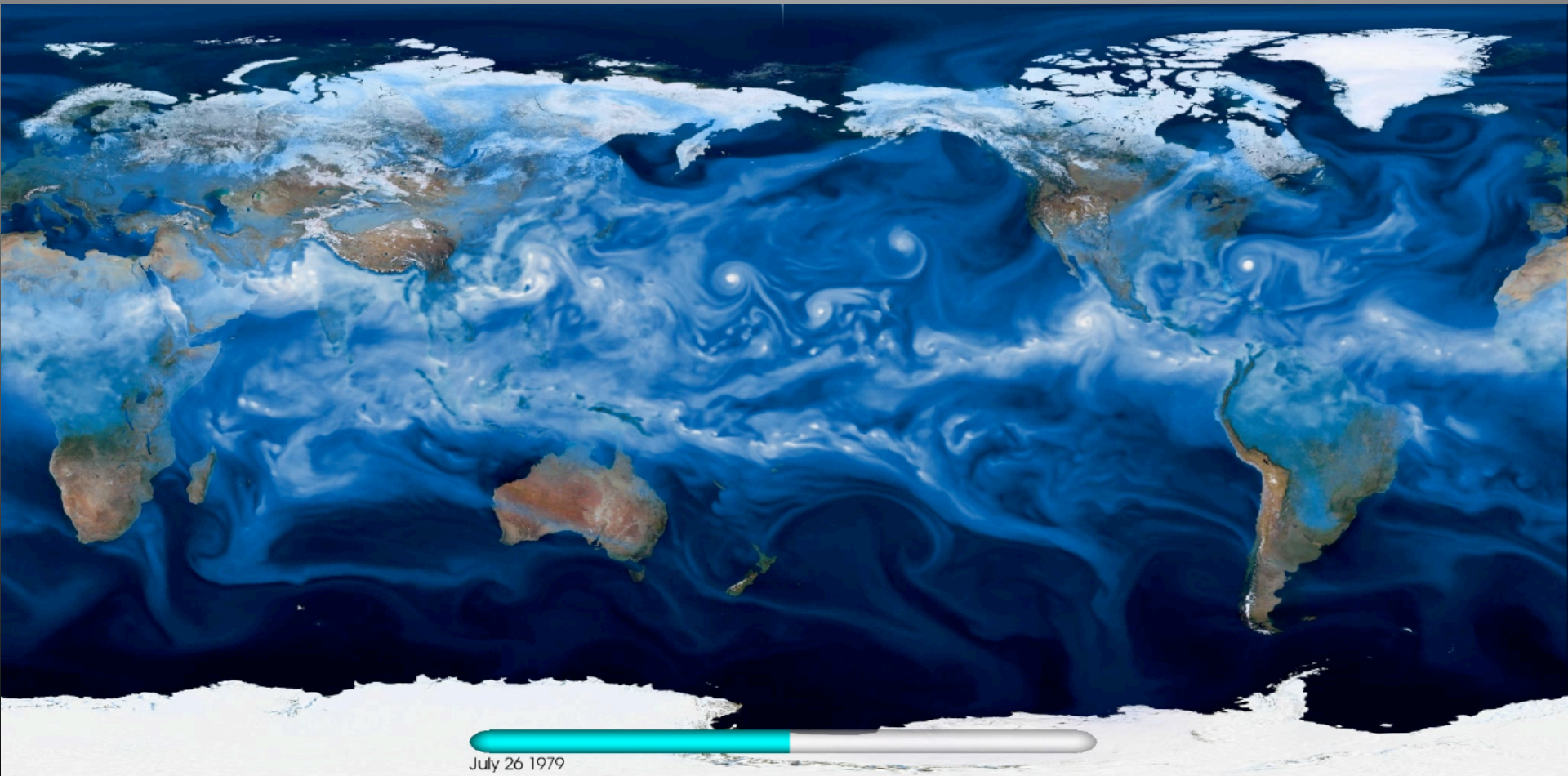
What does this mean?

- Improved scale interactions



What does this mean?

- Improved scale interactions: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=cNyftYdjt-Q>



The future?

What are the main steps towards seamless environmental predictions?

What are the main process to be tackled?

What are requirements of observational data?

How can developing countries contribute to seamless predictions?

.....

Roadmap!

- Create roadmap towards seamless environmental predictions.
- Two future time steps:
 - 2020
 - 2030

